## Amendments to the Claims

Claim 1 (currently amended): A method of improving security policy administration and 1 enforcement using a role-permission model in a security system that controls access using 2 3 security objects, comprising steps of: associating each of a plurality of roles with one of the security objects, each of the 4 5 security objects specifying at least one resource and for each resource, at least one action to be permitted on the resource; and 6 controlling access, by a plurality of subjects, to the actions on the resources using the 7 security objects, wherein each of the subjects has been granted at least one of the roles. 8 9 identifying one or more groups of permitted actions on selected resources; 10 assigning a name to each identified group; and associating subjects with each assigned name. 11 Claim 2 (canceled) 1 Claim 3 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein at least one of the 2 selected resources [[are]] is an executable methods method. 1 Claim 4 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein at least one of the 2 scleeted resources are columns is a column of a database table. 1 Claim 5 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein at least one of the Serial No. 09/943,618 -2-RSW920010125US1

- 2 selected resources are rows is a row of a database table.
- 1 Claim 6 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein at least one of the
- 2 selected resources are files is a file and the permitted actions on the at least one resource are file
- 3 access operations.
- 1 Claim 7 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein at least one of the
- 2 selected resources [[are]] is a function [[calls]] call to functions a function of one or more an
- 3 executable programs program.
- 1 Claim 8 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein at least one of the
- 2 selected resources [[are]] is an Enterprise JavaBean ("EJB") JavaBeans ("EJBs") and the
- permitted actions on the at least one resource are methods on the [[EJBs]] EJB.
- Claim 9 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein at least one of the
- 2 selected resources are servlets is a servlet and the permitted actions on the at least one resource
- 3 are methods of the servlets servlet.
- 1 Claim 10 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein at least one of the
- 2 selected resources [[are]] is a Uniform Resource Identifier ("URI") Identifiers ("URIs") and the
- permitted actions on the at least one resource are methods which reference the [[URIs]] URI.

Serial No. 09/943,618

RSW920010125U\$1

Claim 12 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein at least one of the selected resources [[are]] is any resource that is expressible to the security system and the permitted actions on the at least one resource are selected from a set of actions that are permitted on those resources (that resource).  Claim 13 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein the controlling step further comprising comprises the steps of:  receiving, from a particular one of the subjects, a an access request for access to a particular one of the actions on a particular one of the selected resources; and  permitting the requested access only if the security object created for at least one of the roles granted to the particular subject specifies the particular action on the particular resource; determining an identity of a source of the access request;  for each of the required roles, until obtaining a successful result or exhausting the	1	Claim 11 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein at least one of the
Claim 12 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein at least one of the selected resources [[are]] is any resource that is expressible to the security system and the permitted actions on the at least one resource are selected from a set of actions that are permitted on those resources that resource.  Claim 13 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein the controlling step further comprising comprises the steps of:  receiving, from a particular one of the subjects, a arraccess request for access to a particular one of the actions on a particular one of the selected resources; and permitting the requested access only if the security object created for at least one of the roles granted to the particular subject specifies the particular action on the particular resource; determining an identity of a source of the access request;  for each of the required roles, until obtaining a successful result or exhausting the required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required roles.	2	selected resources [[are]] is a JavaServer Page ("JSP") Pages ("JSPs") and the permitted actions
selected resources [[are]] is any resource that is expressible to the security system and the permitted actions on the at least one resource are selected from a set of actions that are permitted on those resources that resource.  Claim 13 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein the controlling step further comprising comprises the steps of:  receiving, from a particular one of the subjects, a an access request for access to a particular one of the actions on a particular one of the selected resources; and  permitting the requested access only if the security object created for at least one of the roles granted to the particular subject specifies the particular action on the particular resource;  determining one or more roles which are required for accessing the particular resource;  determining an identity of a source of the access request;  for each of the required roles, until obtaining a successful result or exhausting the required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required roles, and	3	on the at least one resource are methods referenced from the [[JSPs]] JSP.
selected resources [[are]] is any resource that is expressible to the security system and the permitted actions on the at least one resource are selected from a set of actions that are permitted on those resources that resource.  Claim 13 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein the controlling step further comprising comprises the steps of:  receiving, from a particular one of the subjects, a an access request for access to a particular one of the actions on a particular one of the selected resources; and  permitting the requested access only if the security object created for at least one of the roles granted to the particular subject specifies the particular action on the particular resource;  determining one or more roles which are required for accessing the particular resource;  determining an identity of a source of the access request;  for each of the required roles, until obtaining a successful result or exhausting the required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required roles, and		
permitted actions on the at least one resource are selected from a set of actions that are permitted on those resources that resource.  Claim 13 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein the controlling step further comprising comprises the steps of:  receiving, from a particular one of the subjects, a an access request for access to a particular one of the actions on a particular one of the selected resources; and  permitting the requested access only if the security object created for at least one of the roles granted to the particular subject specifies the particular action on the particular resource; determining one or more roles which are required for accessing the particular resource; determining an identity of a source of the access request;  for each of the required roles, until obtaining a successful result or exhausting the required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required roles, and	1	Claim 12 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein at least one of the
1 Claim 13 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein the controlling step 2 further comprising comprises the steps of: 3 receiving, from a particular one of the subjects, a an access request for access to a 4 particular one of the actions on a particular one of the selected resources; and 5 permitting the requested access only if the security object created for at least one of the 6 roles granted to the particular subject specifies the particular action on the particular resource. 7 determining one or more roles which are required for accessing the particular resource; 8 determining an identity of a source of the access request; 9 for each of the required roles, until obtaining a successful result or exhausting the 10 required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required roles, and	2 .	selected resources [[are]] is any resource that is expressible to the security system and the
Claim 13 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein the controlling step  further comprising comprises the steps of:  receiving, from a particular one of the subjects, a an access request for access to a  particular one of the actions on a particular one of the selected resources; and  permitting the requested access only if the security object created for at least one of the  roles granted to the particular subject specifies the particular action on the particular resource,  determining one or more roles which are required for accessing the particular resource;  determining an identity of a source of the access request;  for each of the required roles, until obtaining a successful result or exhausting the  required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required roles and	3	permitted actions on the at least one resource are selected from a set of actions that are permitted
further comprising comprises the steps of:  receiving, from a particular one of the subjects, a an access request for access to a  particular one of the actions on a particular one of the selected resources; and  permitting the requested access only if the security object created for at least one of the  roles granted to the particular subject specifies the particular action on the particular resource.  determining one or more roles which are required for accessing the particular resource;  determining an identity of a source of the access request;  for each of the required roles, until obtaining a successful result or exhausting the  required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required roles and	4	on those resources that resource.
further comprising comprises the steps of:  receiving, from a particular one of the subjects, a an access request for access to a  particular one of the actions on a particular one of the selected resources; and  permitting the requested access only if the security object created for at least one of the  roles granted to the particular subject specifies the particular action on the particular resource.  determining one or more roles which are required for accessing the particular resource;  determining an identity of a source of the access request;  for each of the required roles, until obtaining a successful result or exhausting the  required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required roles and		
receiving, from a particular one of the subjects, a an access request for access to a  particular one of the actions on a particular one of the selected resources; and  permitting the requested access only if the security object created for at least one of the  roles granted to the particular subject specifies the particular action on the particular resource.  determining one or more roles which are required for accessing the particular resource;  determining an identity of a source of the access request;  for each of the required roles, until obtaining a successful result or exhausting the  required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required roles and	1	Claim 13 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein the controlling step
particular one of the actions on a particular one of the selected resources; and  permitting the requested access only if the security object created for at least one of the  roles granted to the particular subject specifies the particular action on the particular resource.  determining one or more roles which are required for accessing the particular resource;  determining an identity of a source of the access request;  for each of the required roles, until obtaining a successful result or exhausting the  required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required roles.	2	further comprising comprises the steps of:
permitting the requested access only if the security object created for at least one of the roles granted to the particular subject specifies the particular action on the particular resource.  determining one or more roles which are required for accessing the particular resource;  determining an identity of a source of the access request;  for each of the required roles, until obtaining a successful result or exhausting the required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required role and	3	receiving, from a particular one of the subjects, a an access request for access to a
roles granted to the particular subject specifies the particular action on the particular resource.  determining one or more roles which are required for accessing the particular resource;  determining an identity of a source of the access request;  for each of the required roles, until obtaining a successful result or exhausting the  required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required role and	4	particular one of the actions on a particular one of the selected resources; and
determining one or more roles which are required for accessing the particular resource;  determining an identity of a source of the access request;  for each of the required roles, until obtaining a successful result or exhausting the  required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required roles and	5	permitting the requested access only if the security object created for at least one of the
determining an identity of a source of the access request;  for each of the required roles, until obtaining a successful result or exhausting the required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required role and	6	roles granted to the particular subject specifies the particular action on the particular resource.
for each of the required roles, until obtaining a successful result or exhausting the required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required role and	7	determining one or more roles which are required for accessing the particular resource;
required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required rolls and	8	determining an identity of a source of the access request;
11 and	9	for each of the required roles, until obtaining a successful result or exhausting the
	10	required roles, determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the required role
authorizing access to the particular resource only if the successful result was obtained.	11	and
	12	authorizing access to the particular resource only if the successful result was obtained.

Claim 14 (canceled)

1	Claim 15 (currently amended): A <u>security</u> system for improving security policy administration
2	and enforcement using security objects in a computing network using a role-permission model,
3	comprising:
4	means for associating each of a plurality of roles with one of the security objects, each of
5	the security objects specifying at least one resource and for each resource, at least one action to
6	be permitted on the resource; and
7	means for controlling access, by a plurality of subjects, to the actions on the resources
8	using the security objects, wherein each of the subjects has been granted at least one of the roles
9	means for identifying one or more groups of permitted actions on selected resources;
10	means for assigning a name to each identified group; and
11	means for associating subjects with each assigned name.
1	Claim 16 (currently amended): The system according to Claim 15, further comprising:
2	means for receiving, from a particular one of the subjects, a an access request for access
3	to a particular one of the actions on a particular one of the selected resources; and
4	means for permitting the requested access only if the security object created for at least
5	one of the roles granted to the particular subject specifies the particular action on the particular
6	resource.
7	means for determining one or more roles which are required for accessing the particular
8	resource;
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	Serial No. 09/943,618 -5- RSW920010125US1

9	means for determining an identity of a source of the access request;
10	for each of the required roles, until obtaining a successful result or exhausting the
11	required roles, means for determining whether the identity of the source is associated with the
12	required role; and
13	means for authorizing access to the particular resource only if the successful result was
14	obtained.
·1	Claim 17 (currently amended): A computer program product for improving security policy
2	administration and enforcement in a security system that controls access using security objects, in
3	a computing network using a role-permission model, the computer program product embodied or
4	one or more computer readable media and comprising:
5	computer readable program code means for associating each of a plurality of roles with
6	one of the security objects, each of the security objects specifying at least one resource and for
7	each resource, at least one action to be permitted on the resource; and
8	computer readable program code means for controlling access, by a plurality of subjects,
9	to the actions on the resources using the security objects, wherein each of the subjects has been
10	granted at least one of the roles.
11	computer readable program code means for identifying one or more groups of permitted
12	actions on selected resources;
13	computer readable program code means for assigning a name to each identified group;
14	and .
15	computer readable program code means for associating subjects with each assigned name
	Serial No. 09/943 618 -6- PSW9200101251151

1	Claim 18 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 17, further
2	comprising:
3	computer readable program code means for receiving, from a particular one of the
4	subjects, a an access request for access to a particular one of the actions on a particular one of the
5	selected resources; and
6	computer readable program code means for permitting the requested access only if the
7	security object created for at least one of the roles granted to the particular subject specifies the
8	particular action on the particular resource.
9	computer readable program code means for determining one or more roles which are
10	required for accessing the particular resource;
11	computer readable program code means for determining an identity of a source of the
12	access request;
13	for each of the required roles, until obtaining a successful result or exhausting the
14	required roles, computer readable program code means for determining whether the identity of
15	the source is associated with the required role; and
16	computer readable program code means for authorizing access to the particular resource
17	only if the successful result was obtained.